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AIR WARFARE

Tod aus der Luft : Kriegsgesellschaft und Luftkrieg in Deutschland und England / Dietmar Süß. - München : Siedler, 2011. - 717 p. : ill. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 657-709. Index. - ISBN 9783886809325
341.226/59

ARMS

Arms control : history, theory, and policy / Robert E. Williams and Paul R. Viotti, editors. - Oxford [etc.] : Praeger, 2012. - 2 vol. (IX, VIII, 344, 440 p.) : tabl. ; 26 cm. - (Praeger security international). - Index. Bibliographies. - ISBN 9780275998202
341.67/719 (I)
341.67/719 (II)

The path to zero : dialogues on nuclear dangers / Richard Falk and David Krieger. - Boulder ; London : Paradigm, 2012. - XVI, 223 p. ; 24 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9781612052137
341.67/720

Precision-guided munitions and human suffering in war / James E. Hickey. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - XIII, 251 p. : tabl. ; 24 cm. - (Military and defence ethics). - Bibliographie : p. 227-244. Index. - ISBN 9781409429517
341.67/721

BIOGRAPHY

Gustave Moynier : 1826-1910 / François Bugnion. - 2e éd.. - Genève : Slatkine : Société Henry Dunant : Genève humanitaire, 2012. - 95 p. : fotogr., ill. ; 18 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 87-94. Chronologie. - ISBN 9782832105405
92/318 (2012 FRE)

Henry Dunant : 1828-1910 / Roger Durand. - 2e éd. revue et augmentée. - Genève : Slatkine : Société Henry Dunant : Genève humanitaire, 2012. - 94 p. : ill., fotogr. ; 18 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 87-91. Chronologie. - ISBN 9782832105405
92/DUN 92 (2012 FRE)

CONFLICT-VIOLENCE AND SECURITY

Civil-military relations in perspective : strategy, structure and policy / ed. by Stephen J. Cimbala. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - XIII, 223 p. : graph. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 213-215. Index. - ISBN 9781409429784
355/965

Comprendre la guerre : histoire et notions / Laurent Henninger, Thierry Widemann. - [Paris] : Perrin, 2012. - 227 p. ; 18 cm. - (Tempus ; 462). - ISBN 9782262040000
355/969

Concrete hell : urban warfare from Stalingrad to Iraq / Louis A. DiMarco. - Oxford ; Long Island City : Osprey, 2012. - 232 p., [32] p. de fotogr. : cartes ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 217-220. Index. - ISBN 9781849087926
355/964

The future faces of war : population and national security / Jennifer Dabbs Sciubba. - Oxford [etc.] : Praeger, 2011. - 233 p. : tabl., graph. ; 25 cm. - (The changing face of war). - Bibliographie : p. 199-219. Index. - ISBN 9780313364945
355/967

Joining the fray : outside military intervention in civil wars / Zachary C. Shirkey. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - VI, 214 p. : tabl., diagr. ; 24 cm. - (Military strategy and operational art). - Bibliographie : p. 191-208. Index. - ISBN 9781409428923
355/966

New and old wars : [organized violence in a global era] / Mary Kaldor. - 3rd ed.. - Cambridge ; Malden : Polity, 2012. - XII, 268 p. : diagr., graph., tabl. ; 23 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9780745655635
355/701

Le Web à l'épreuve de la "cyberguerre" en Syrie / Stéphane Bazan et Christophe Varin. - In: Etudes : revue de culture contemporaine, Tome 417, no 6, décembre 2012, p. 595-606

DETENTION

Force-feeding of prisoners and detainees on hunger strike : right to self-determination versus right to intervention / Pauline Jacobs. - Cambridge [etc.] : Intersentia, 2012. - XX, 362 p. : ill., tabl. ; 24 cm. - Thesis defended at Tilburg University on 7 September 2012. - Bibliographie : p. 341-362. - ISBN 9781780680958
400/132

Le guide du prisonnier / Observatoire international des prisons. - [4e éd.]. - Paris : La Découverte, 2012. - 702 p. ; 22 cm. - (Guides). - Index. - ISBN 9782707173867
400/67

The man who broke into Auschwitz : a true story of World War II / Denis Avey with Rob Broomby ; [foreword by Martin Gilbert]. - Boston : Da Capo, 2012. - 289 p., [8] p. de fotogr. : cartes ; 23 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 277-278. Index. - ISBN 9780306821493
400.3/161

Moi René Tardi prisonnier de guerre au Stalag IIB / Tardi. - [Paris ; Bruxelles] : Casterman, 2012. - 188 p. : tout en ill. ; 32 cm. - (Univers d'auteurs). - ISBN 9782203048980
Adaptation par J. Tardi de carnets dans lesquels son père a consigné ses souvenirs à propos de sa jeunesse, de la Seconde Guerre mondiale et de sa captivité en Allemagne.
400.2/334

Pre-trial detention : human rights, criminal procedural law and penitentiary law, comparative law = Détention avant jugement : droits de l'homme, droit de la procédure pénale et droit pénitentiaire, droit comparé / ed. by P.H.P.H.M.C. van Kempen. - Cambridge [etc.] : Intersentia, 2012. - XXX, 821 p. : graph., tabl. ; 25 cm. - (International Penal and Penitentiary Foundation = Fondation internationale pénale et pénitentiaire ; 44). - Bibliographies. - ISBN 9781780680682
400/131

I prigionieri italiani negli Stati Uniti / Flavio Giovanni Conti. - Bologna : Il Mulino, 2012. - 541 p., [32] p. de fotogr. : tabl. ; 22 cm. - (Biblioteca storica). - Index. - ISBN 9788815237613
400.2/336

Soldaten : on fighting, killing, and dying : the secret World War II transcripts of German POWs / Sönke Neitzel and Harald Welzer ; transl. from the German by Jefferson Chase. - New York : A. A. Knopf, 2012. - X, 437 p. : ill., fotogr. ; 25 cm. - Titre original: Soldaten : Protokolle vom Kämpfen, Töten und Sterben. - Bibliographie : p. 397-412. Index. - ISBN 9780307958129
400.2/335

ECONOMY

Ramses : rapport annuel mondial sur le système économique et les stratégies : [2013 gouverner aujourd'hui ?] / Institut français des relations internationales ; sous la dir. de Thierry de Montbrial et Philippe Moreau Defarges. - Paris : Dunod, 2012. - 335 p. : cartes, graph., tabl. ; 24 cm. - (Ramses). - Index. - ISBN 9782100584116
Réf. GEO 2

ENVIRONMENT

Les ressources naturelles dans les conflits armés en République démocratique du Congo / Félicité Kourra Owona Mfegue ; préf. de Joseph Owona. - Paris : L'Harmattan, 2012. - 243 p. ; 22 cm. - (Défense, stratégie et relations internationales). - Bibliographie : p. 205-209. Chronologie. Glossaire. - ISBN 9782336001777
363.7/129

GEOPOLITICS

Afghanistan : éclairage historique et géographique / William Maley. - In: Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge : sélection française, Vol. 93, 2011/1, p. 31-50
Les difficultés que connaît actuellement l'Afghanistan sont dans une large mesure le produit de son histoire tourmentée et de sa situation géographique complexe. Ces facteurs ont contribué à engendrer un État affaibli, ouvert à l'ingérence de puissances étrangères et en proie à des perturbations depuis des décennies

L'avenir de l'Afghanistan : une responsabilité afghane / Taiba Rahim. - In: Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge : sélection française, Vol. 93, 2011/1, p. 51-61
Chaque jour, de mauvaises nouvelles nous arrivent d'Afghanistan. Depuis trente ans, le pays est continuellement ravagé par la guerre. Pour survivre, les Afghans, hommes et femmes, sont en proie à de terribles difficultés et la majorité d'entre eux n'ont rien connu d'autre que la guerre. Une lourde responsabilité pèse cependant sur les épaules des Afghans eux-mêmes, qui ont causé d'immenses souffrances à leurs compatriotes. Cet article montre que l'avenir de l'Afghanistan est entre les mains de la population afghane. Les problèmes actuels ne peuvent pas être et ne seront pas résolus de l'extérieur. Il est temps que les Afghans et les Afghanes affrontent leurs problèmes, surmontent leurs divisions et élaborent leurs propres solutions.

La Chine, une bombe à retardement : bulle économique, déséquilibres sociaux, menace environnementale : la fin d'un système ? / Jean-Luc Buchalet, Pierre Sabatier. - Paris : Eyrolles, 2012. - 161 p. : graph., carte ; 22 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 155-161. - ISBN 9782212553925
323.13/CHN 19

Colombia : a concise contemporary history / Michael J. LaRosa and Germán R. Mejía ; [foreword by Pamela Murray]. - Lanham [etc.] : Rowman and Littlefield, 2012. - XX, 265 p. : cartes, fotogr., tabl. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 253-255. Chronologie. Index. - ISBN 9781442209350
94/489

Conflict in the former USSR / ed. by Matthew Sussex. - Cambridge [etc.] : Cambridge University Press, 2012. - XV, 245 p. : cartes ; 23 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 210-238. Index. - ISBN 9780521135283
323.14/RUS 34

La crise syrienne / coord. par Stéphane Valter. - In: Maghreb - Machrek, No 213, automne 2012, p.11-98. - Bibliographie : p. 97-98
Contient : Le soulèvement syrien et son impact sur les relations turco-syriennes / M. Altunisik, O. Tür. - L'avenir des relations syro-libanaises / P. Berthelot. - Pour une nouvelle conception de la Syrie : le renversement de l'image de l'État et du régime / A. Almqvist. - Le Conseil national syrien : genèse, développement et défis / I. Alvarez-Ossorio. - Révolution et violence en Syrie : l'héritage des Frères musulmans / R. Lefèvre. - La construction d'un territoire kurde en Syrie : un processus en cours / C. Roussel

Entre marteau et enclume : intégration ou indépendance de l'action humanitaire ? / Antonio Donini. - In: Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge : sélection française, Vol. 93, 2011/1, p. 127-146
Le présent article s'intéresse à la tension apparue entre les principes et la politique dans la réponse à la crise afghane ; plus précisément, il vise à déterminer dans quelle mesure les organisations humanitaires ont réussi à se protéger – et à protéger leurs activités – contre une instrumentalisation évidente de la part des instances qui poursuivaient un agenda politique partisan. Après un bref rappel historique en guise d'introduction, l'article examine les tensions

autour de la question de la 'cohérence' – le nom de code donné à l'action visant à intégrer l'action humanitaire dans les desseins politiques plus vastes des Nations Unies, ainsi que de la coalition militaire qui, sous mandat de l'ONU, mène des opérations en Afghanistan depuis fin 2001. L'article se termine par quelques conclusions plus générales relatives aux relations entre l'humanitaire et le politique et aux retombées de l'expérience afghane sur l'avenir de l'action humanitaire.

Les guerres en Afrique de 1914 au début du XXI^e siècle / Philippe-Blaise Essomba... [et al.]. - In: Guerres mondiales et conflits contemporains : revue d'histoire, No 248, octobre 2012, p. 3-119. - Bibliographies

L'Iran et la Turquie face au "printemps arabe" : vers une nouvelle rivalité stratégique au Moyen-Orient ? / Mohammad-Reza Djalili et Thierry Kellner. - Bruxelles : GRIP, 2012. - 115 p. ; 21 cm. - (Les livres du GRIP ; 304). - ISBN 9782872910342
323.15/28

Iraq : from war to a new authoritarianism / Toby Dodge. - In: Adelphi, 434-435, 2012, 218 p. : tabl., cartes

La politique turque en question : entre imperfections et adaptations / sous la dir. de Emel Parlar Dal. - Paris : L'Harmattan, 2012. - 252 p. : graph. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographies. - ISBN 9782336003054
323.14/TUR 11

Publicus 2013 : Schweizer Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Lebens = Annuaire suisse de la vie publique = Annuario svizzero della vita pubblica / réd. par Bernard Hess. - Basel : Schwabe, 2012. - XX, 1256 p. ; 22 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9783796528774
Réf. GEO 5-a

Rethinking Hizballah : legitimacy, authority, violence / Samer N. Abboud and Benjamin J. Muller. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - IX, 152 p. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 129-136. Index. - ISBN 9780754679660
323.15/LBN 14

The Syrian rebellion / Fouad Ajami. - Stanford : Hoover Institution Press, 2012. - XX, 240 p. : carte ; 23 cm. - (Herbert and Jane Dwight working group on islamism and the international order). - Bibliographie : p. 217-226. Index. - ISBN 9780817915049
La période couverte par l'ouvrage s'arrête en avril 2012.
323.15/SYR 9

Yémen : le tournant révolutionnaire / sous la dir. de Laurent Bonnefoy, Franck Mermier et Marine Poirier. - Paris : Karthala ; Sanaa : Centre français d'archéologie et de sciences sociales de Sanaa, 2012. - 367 p., [12] p. de fotogr. : cartes, graph., fotogr., tabl. ; 24 cm. - (Hommes et sociétés). - Bibliographie : p. 351-364. - ISBN 9782811106935
323.15/YEM 5

HEALTH-MEDICINE

Die Regeln für Ärzte im bewaffneten Konflikt / Sigrid Mehring. - In: Humanitäres Völkerrecht : Informationsschriften = Journal of international law of peace and armed conflict, Vol. 25, 4/2012, p.193-198

HISTORY

How fighting ends : a history of surrender / ed. by Holger Afflerbach and Hew Strachan. - Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2012. - XX, 473 p. : tabl. ; 26 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9780199693627
94/487

Les expulsés / R.M. Douglas ; trad. de l'anglais par Laurent Bury. - [Paris] : Flammarion, 2012. - 510 p., [8] p. de fotogr. : carte ; 24 cm. - (Au fil de l'histoire). - Bibliographie : p. 475-498. Index. - ISBN 9782081266308

Les expulsés Au lendemain de la Seconde Guerre mondiale, l'Europe a été le théâtre d'un transfert forcé de population à très grande échelle : des millions d'Allemands qui vivaient en Tchécoslovaquie, en Hongrie et en Pologne, devenus indésirables dans ces pays durement éprouvés par les années de domination nazie, ont été délogés de leurs foyers et envoyés vivre parmi les ruines du Reich. Ces expulsions, qui se sont déroulées entre 1945 et 1947, ont été organisées par les autorités des pays concernés, avec l'aide des gouvernements britannique, soviétique et américain qui pilotaient alors la reconstruction de l'Europe. Elles ont concerné entre 12 et 14 millions de personnes - en majorité des femmes et des enfants - et ont été menées avec une telle brutalité qu'elles ont fait de nombreuses victimes : au moins 500 000 expulsés sont morts dans les camps de transit où on les avait rassemblés, pendant les trajets, ou à leur arrivée en Allemagne, épuisés, affamés et sans abri. Cet épisode tragique s'est déroulé au grand jour, sous les yeux de dizaines de milliers de journalistes, diplomates, travailleurs humanitaires et observateurs divers. Ses répercussions sont encore visibles dans l'Europe et dans le monde d'aujourd'hui. Pourtant, hors d'Allemagne, il est presque complètement oublié. C'est cette lacune historique que ce livre entend combler.

94/474 (FRE)

Reparations for Nazi victims in postwar Europe / Regula Ludi. - Cambridge [etc.] : Cambridge University Press, 2012. - X, 270 p. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 242-264. Index. - ISBN 9781107023970

94/488

War, guilt, and world politics after World War II / Thomas U. Berger. - Cambridge [etc.] : Cambridge University Press, 2012. - VII, 259 p. : graph., tabl. ; 24 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9781107674950

94/490

HUMAN RIGHTS

Research handbook on international human rights law / ed. by Sarah Joseph, Adam McBeth. - Cheltenham ; Northampton : E. Elgar, 2010. - XIV, 596 p. ; 24 cm. - (Research handbooks in international law). - ISBN 9781849800556

345.1/604

HUMANITARIAN AID

Dilemmas, challenges, and ethics of humanitarian action : reflections on Médecins Sans Frontières' perception project / ed. by Caroline Abu-Sada. - Montreal [etc.] : McGill-Queen's University Press, 2012. - VIII, 138 p. ; 22 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9780773540866

361/587

The golden fleece : manipulation and independence in humanitarian action / ed. by Antonio Donini ; foreword by Roméo Dallaire. - Sterling (Etats-Unis) : Kumarian Press, 2012. - XVIII, 318 p. : diagr., tabl. ; 23 cm. - Bibliographie: p. 295-298. Index. - ISBN 9781565494886

Contient notamment : Afghanistan : back to the future / A. Donini. - Diminishing returns : the challenges facing humanitarian action in Darfur / H. Young. - When state-building fails : famine, counterterrorism, and the politicization of humanitarian action in Somalia / M. Bradbury and R. Maletta. - Palestine : sixty years of instrumentalization : a conversation with Peter Hansen, former Commissioner-General of UNRWA / D. Buttu. - Politics, rhetoric, and practice of humanitarian action in Pakistan / M. Péchayre. - "Those with guns never go hungry" : the instrumental use of humanitarian food assistance / D. Maxwell. - Protection and instrumentalization : the contemporary Solferino? / N. Niland.

361/586

The challenges of effective development cooperation in fragile states / guest ed. : Marie-Eve Desrosiers and Stephen Baranyi. - In: Conflict, security and development, Vol. 12, no 5, November 2012. - Bibliographies

Contient : Development cooperation in fragile states : filling or perpetuating gaps ? / S. Baranyi and M.-E. Desrosiers. - Conflict, state fragility and aid effectiveness : insights from Afghanistan / C. Zürcher. - Effective aid in the Occupied Palestinian Territories ? / N. Ibrahim and P. Beaudet. - Effectiveness under fragile conditions ? : sociopolitical challenges to aid and development

cooperation in Burundi / M.-E. Desrosiers and G. Muringa. - Aid effectiveness : bringing country ownership (and politics) back in / D. Booth. - A new deal for engagement in fragile states / T. Nussbaum, E. Zorbas and M. Koros

ICRC-INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT OF THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT

Beyrouth, comme si l'oubli... / Nayla Hachem ; avec la collab. de Hyam Yared. - Léchelle (France) : Zellige, 2012. - 331 p. : cartes ; 21 cm. - (Idrisi). - Chronologie. - ISBN 9782914773348
362.191/1487

Chercheur de fonds : heurs et malheurs d'un rêveur éclairé / Laurent Marti. - Genève : Labor et Fides, 2012. - 162 p. ; 23 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9782830914870
Comment trouver l'équivalent de 30 millions d'euros à la demande du Comité international de la Croix-Rouge, puis pour financer la création d'un musée ? Laurent Marti raconte ici les techniques et les stratagèmes qui lui ont permis de parcourir sans trop de casse le chemin d'un fundraising à haut niveau.
362.191/1486

Le CICR en Afghanistan : réaffirmer le neutralité de l'action humanitaire / Fiona Terry. - In: Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge : sélection française, Vol. 93, 2011/1, p. 147-165
La neutralité en tant que principe directeur de l'action humanitaire a été catégoriquement réfutée par la plupart des acteurs du dernier conflit en Afghanistan. Une partie au conflit a réquisitionné les organisations d'assistance et d'aide humanitaire dans une campagne contre-insurrectionnelle, tandis que l'autre a rejeté les organisations humanitaires occidentales en tant qu'agents d'un Occident impérialiste. L'assassinat en 2003 d'un ingénieur hydraulicien du CICR, Ricardo Munguia, pour ce qu'il symbolisait, a jeté le doute sur la capacité du CICR à être perçu comme neutre dans ce contexte fortement polarisé. Mais plutôt qu'abandonner une position neutre, comme tant d'organisations humanitaires l'ont fait, le CICR a persévéré et, à travers des initiatives novatrices et parfois risquées, il a réussi à montrer aux deux camps les avantages qu'il y a de disposer d'un intermédiaire neutre dans un conflit. Aujourd'hui, le CICR continue d'étendre la portée de son action pour venir en aide aux Afghans qui ont terriblement besoin d'une assistance humanitaire.

Décrypter la concurrence humanitaire : le conflit entre Croix-Rouge(s) après 1918 / Irène Herrmann. - In: Relations internationales, No. 151, automne 2012, p. 91-102
Cet article examine la rivalité entre la Ligue des sociétés de la Croix-Rouge et le CICR durant la période 1919-1923 à partir de documents d'archives du CICR.

L'humanitaire d'après-guerre : prisonniers de guerre et réfugiés russes dans la politique du Comité international de la Croix-Rouge et de la Société des Nations / Francesca Piana. - In: Relations internationales, No. 151, automne 2012, p. 63-75
Cet article vise à éclaircir les relations entre le Comité international de la Croix-Rouge (CICR) et la Société des Nations concernant l'assistance apportée aux prisonniers de guerre et aux réfugiés russes à la fin de la première guerre mondiale.

Interview de Fatima Gailani / par Walid Akbar Sarwary. - In: Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge : sélection française, Vol. 93, 2011/1, p. 25-29
Mme Fatima Gailani a été nommée présidente du Croissant-Rouge afghan en 2005. Elle a été désignée déléguée auprès de la Loya Jirga – Grand conseil – d'urgence créée en juin 2002, et nommée membre de la commission chargée de rédiger et de ratifier une constitution. Mme Gailani est l'auteur de deux livres (Mosques of London et une biographie de Mohammed Mosa Shafi). L'entretien a été réalisé le 8 mars 2011 à Kaboul par Walid Akbar Sarwary, porte-parole et chef du département de l'information et de la communication du Croissant-Rouge afghan.

Post tenebras lux : new perspectives on the foundation of the Red Cross / Daniel Palmieri. - Freiburg : Centaurus Verlag, 2011. - p. 17-26. - In: Schlachtschrecken-Konventionen : das Rote Kreuz und die Erfindung der Menschlichkeit im Kriege
362.191/1486

INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW

Civil war, custom and Cassese / Jean-Marie Henckaerts. - In: Journal of international criminal justice, Vol. 10, no. 5, December 2012, p. 1095-1111

Civil war is still the prevalent form of armed conflict today. Nevertheless, its regulation in treaty law remains rudimentary compared to the regulation of international armed conflict. However, under the influence of practice, a number of customary rules regulating this type of conflict have evolved. Antonio Cassese played a prominent role in the identification of these customary rules, first as a scholar and then as a judge at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and President of the Independent Commission of Inquiry on Darfur. A study published by the International Committee of the Red Cross in 2005 took this identification process further and provides a comprehensive assessment of these rules. It indicates that the divide between the regulation of internal and international armed conflicts has been narrowed down considerably.

Dix années de fonctionnement de la Cour pénale internationale : quel bilan ? / Frédéric Mégret... [et al.]. - In: L'observateur des Nations Unies, Vol. 32, 2012-1, p. 1-233

Contient notamment : La Cour pénale internationale vue d'Afrique : organe juridictionnel ou organe politique ? / C. Maia et K. Hama. - Quelques réflexions à propos de la poursuite des chefs d'État devant la Cour pénale internationale, nouvel avatar d'une épine récurrente dans le pied de la justice internationale pénale / R. Prouvèze. - L'article 21(3) et l'interprétation du traité : quels droits de l'homme pour le statut de Rome ? / J. Ferrero. - L'expression des vœux et préoccupations des victimes dans les procédures devant la Cour pénale internationale : un premier bilan, principaux enjeux et perspectives / P. Massidda et C. Walter. - La CPI marque-t-elle la fin de l'histoire de la justice pénale internationale ? / H. Tigroudja

Droit international pénal / sous la dir. de Hervé Ascensio, Emmanuel Decaux, Alain Pellet. - 2e éd. révisée. - Paris : A. Pedone, 2012. - 1279 p. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 1169-1179. Bibliographies. Index. - ISBN 9782233006585

Après un titre préliminaire consacré à la formation du droit international pénal, les trois parties présentent les nombreuses infractions définies internationalement, puis les formes de responsabilité susceptibles de résulter de leur commission, enfin le système international de justice pénale, compris comme un ensemble cohérent d'organes internationaux et nationaux d'enquête, de poursuite et de jugement.

344/248 (2012)

Is there a court for Gaza ? : a test bench for international justice / Chantal Meloni, Gianni Tognoni ed.. - The Hague : T. M. C. Asser Press, 2012. - XIX, 594 p. : carte, diagr., photogr., tabl. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographies. Chronologie. - ISBN 9789067048194

The Israeli attack on Gaza of 27 December 2008 - 18 January 2009 (so-called 'Operation Cast Lead') started a critical debate at the international level on the alleged war crimes and possible crimes against humanity committed during and before the operation. The book collects contributions by professors and scholars in the field of international law and puts together official documents that were produced at the international level before and as follow-up to the "Goldstone report". Part 1 brings together selected materials from the international conference "Is there a court for Gaza?", that was held on 22 May 2009 in Rome. Part 2 brings together contributions on the UN fact finding mission on the Gaza conflict and follow-up at the international and domestic level. Part 3 is dedicated to the legal debate on the admissibility of the Palestinian declaration pursuant to article 12(3) of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. Finally part 4 deals with non-judicial responses, more specifically the Russell Tribunal on Palestine.

344/588

Sexual violence as an international crime : interdisciplinary approaches / ed. by Anne-Marie de Brouwer... [et al.]. - Cambridge, [etc.] : Intersentia, 2012. - XXIV, 400 p. : tabl., diagr., cartes, graph. ; 25 cm. - (Series on transitional justice ; 12). - ISBN 9781780680026

344/589

War crimes and the requirement of a nexus with an armed conflict / Harmen van der Wilt. - In: Journal of international criminal justice, Vol. 10, no. 5, December 2012, p. 1113-1128

In order to qualify as a war crime, an offence must have a nexus with an armed conflict. This contextual element serves to distinguish war crimes from both ordinary crimes and other international crimes such as crimes against humanity and genocide. The case law of the international criminal tribunals reveals that this nexus requirement is an open concept, resulting in diverging interpretations by both international and domestic criminal courts. Starting from the assumption that such strong divergences are problematic from the perspective of legal certainty, this article seeks to define the nexus requirement more precisely. Those general theories that predicate the right of intervention by the international community upon the default by a state on its primary obligation to provide a certain basic level of security, offer a sound conceptual framework to identify international crimes. However, such theories are less suitable to define war crimes as a separate category within the realm of international crimes. Instead, the author proposes to reflect upon the quintessential nature of war crimes as serious violations of the laws and customs of war. By considering war crimes as perversions of accepted and legitimate conduct in warfare, it is possible to reconstruct the content and meaning of the nexus requirement.

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW-GENERAL

L'applicabilité temporelle du droit international humanitaire / Julia Grignon. - Genève : Faculté de droit de l'Université de Genève, 2012. - 495 p. : tabl. ; 30 cm. - Thèse de doctorat, Université de Genève, Faculté de droit, 2012. - Bibliographie : p. 453-495

L'ambition de ce travail au regard de l'applicabilité ratione temporis des instruments de droit international humanitaire est de dégager, sinon des critères, à tout le moins des indicateurs permettant d'encadrer juridiquement, avec toute la souplesse requise, le temps dans lequel le droit international humanitaire produit des effets, quelle que soit la situation dans laquelle il a vocation à s'appliquer. Pour ce faire et puisque la question à laquelle on entend répondre est celle de savoir à partir de quand et jusqu'à quand le droit international humanitaire s'applique aux situations de conflits armés, il conviendra d'étudier d'abord les éléments permettant de conclure au début de son applicabilité, puis ceux déterminant la fin de son applicabilité.

345.2/909

Droit international humanitaire / Joseph Owona. - Paris : L'Harmattan, 2012. - 210 p. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 201-202. - ISBN 9782336001234

345.2/908

International humanitarian law : an anthology / Louis Doswald-Beck, Azizur Rahman Chowdhury, Jahid Hossain Bhuiyan. - Haryana (India) : Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa Nagpur, 2009. - XLI, 352 p. ; 24 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9788180385100

This book is designed to give the reader an authoritative understanding over international humanitarian law. The opening chapter traces the historical development of international humanitarian law from ancient times to our time, and examines its nature, scope and purpose. The book shows the relationship between international humanitarian law and public international law, international criminal law and international human rights law. Topics examined include the concept of combatant; means and methods of warfare; protection of civilians, wounded, sick and shipwrecked, prisoners of war; protection of the natural environment in time of armed conflict; individual criminal responsibility for violation of international humanitarian law; non-international armed conflicts; rebel's status in non-international armed conflict; humanitarian intervention; implementation of international humanitarian law; and effective enforcement of international humanitarian law.

345.2/907

Modern warfare : armed groups, private militaries, humanitarian organizations, and the law / ed. by Benjamin Perrin. - Vancouver : UBC Press, 2012. - XX, 395 p. : graph. ; 24 cm. - Index.. - ISBN 9780774822329

The face of modern warfare is changing as more and more humanitarian organizations, private military companies, and non-state groups enter complex security environments such as Iraq, Afghanistan, and Haiti. Although this shift has been overshadowed by the legal issues connected to the War on Terror and intervention in countries such as Rwanda and Sudan, it has caused some to question the relevance of the laws of war. To bridge the widening gap between the theory and practice of the law, Modern Warfare brings together both scholars and practitioners who offer unique, and often divergent, perspectives on four key challenges to the

law's legitimacy: how to ensure compliance among non-state armed groups; the proliferation of private military and security companies and their use by humanitarian organizations; tensions between the idea of humanitarian space and counterinsurgency doctrines; and the phenomenon of urban violence. The contributors do not simply consider settled legal standards -- they widen the scope to include first principles, related bodies of law, humanitarian policy, and the latest studies on the prevention and mitigation of violence.

345.2/903

Principes de droit des conflits armés / par Eric David. - 5ème éd.. - Bruxelles : Bruylant, 2012. - 1151 p. : tabl., diagr. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 1075-1099. Index. - ISBN 9782802736257

Réf. DIH 15

Reinterpreting competing interpretations of the scope and potential of the Martens clause / Michael Salter. - In: Journal of conflict and security law, Vol. 17, no. 3, Winter 2012, p. 403-437

This article, whose materials are extracted from a wider project on the doctrinal and humanitarian significance of the 1899/1907 Martens Clause, reviews the strengths and limitations of competing interpretations and judicial applications of this Clause. It identifies four distinct, if interrelated, approaches to defining its meaning and scope assessing each in turn. We take issue with recent scholarship that restricts its applicability in various ways that deny its status as a separate and distinct legal principle of direct and independent applicability to organized atrocities against civilians. We also dispute the view that this Clause is best interpreted as an aide to judicial interpretation, rather than as an independent source of international criminal law, by showing that this interpretation is inconsistent with a number of important cases whose authority appears to be well established and unobjectionable. Furthermore, the moral imperatives that clearly shape the language of the Clause and have been realized in many of its accumulated judicial applications, positively require this measure to be interpreted and applied as a freestanding legal norm—albeit one that has to operate as supplement for, rather than alternative to, other more specific legal rules and principles.

Searching for a "principle of humanity" in international humanitarian law / ed. Kjetil Mujezinovic Larsen, Camilla Guldahl Cooper and Gro Nystuen. - Cambridge [etc.] : Cambridge University Press, 2013. - XII, 365 p. : tabl. ; 24 cm. - Index. - ISBN 9781107021846

Contient notamment : The main epochs of modern international humanitarian law since 1864 and their related dominant legal constructions / Robert Kolb. - The principle of proportionality / Yoram Dinstein. - The Geneva conventions and the dichotomy between international and non-international armed conflict : curse or blessing for the "principle of humanity"? / Cecilie Hellestveit. - A 'principle of humanity' or a 'principle of human-rightism'? / Kjetil Mujezinovic Larsen. - The principle of humanity in the development of "special protection" for children in armed conflict : 60 years beyond the Geneva conventions and 20 years beyond the convention on the rights of the child / Katarina Mansson. - Multinational peace operations forces involved in armed conflict : who are the parties? / Ola Engdahl. - Security detention in un peace operations / Peter Vedel Kessing

345.2/906

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW-CONDUCT OF HOSTILITIES

The conduct of hostilities in international humanitarian law / ed. by Michael N. Schmitt, Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - 2 vol. (XXVIII, XXX, 534, 570 p.) ; 25 cm. - (The library of essays in international humanitarian law). - Index. - ISBN 9780754629351

This book brings together the most significant articles in the field of humanitarian law published in the last century. The selected essays include classics of humanitarian law, lesser-known pieces and articles which have become influential as this body of law develops in the 21st century.

345.25/162 (I)

345.25/162 (II)

Le conflit armé en Afghanistan a-t-il un impact sur les règles relatives à la conduite des hostilités ? / Robin Geiss et Michael Siegrist. - In: Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge : sélection française, Vol. 93, 2011/1, p. 63-104

Le conflit armé en cours en Afghanistan depuis 2001 continue de soulever de multiples questions en rapport avec les règles humanitaires relatives à la conduite des hostilités. Comme cela se passe souvent dans les conflits dits asymétriques, les limites géographiques et temporelles du champ de bataille sont de plus en plus floues en Afghanistan, où l'on voit s'estomper toujours davantage la distinction entre civils et combattants. Le niveau de risque est donc élevé tant pour la population civile que pour les soldats opérant en Afghanistan. Le présent article vise à établir si – et, en ce cas, dans quelle mesure – le conflit armé en Afghanistan a une incidence sur l'application et l'interprétation des principes qui se trouvent au cœur des normes juridiques réglementant la conduite des hostilités, à savoir les principes de distinction, de proportionnalité et de précaution.

Of wolves and sheep : a purposive analysis of perfidy prohibitions in international humanitarian law / Mike Madden. - In: Journal of conflict and security law, Vol. 17, no. 3, Winter 2012, p. 439-463

A combatant in an armed conflict, like a wolf in sheep's clothing, can seek to gain a tactical or strategic advantage by resort to deception and trickery. International Humanitarian Law (IHL), however, distinguishes between permissible ruses of war and illegal acts of perfidy. How, then, should combatants conduct themselves so as to avoid violating IHL's perfidy prohibitions? This article argues that belligerents should interpret prohibitions against perfidy in a purposive manner (looking to causative links that may exist between perfidy and harm) in order to avoid eroding the protection that IHL affords to designated groups. A close analysis of potentially perfidious land, air and sea combat practices will further reveal that some accepted practices may need to be reassessed and/or ceased if States wish to comply with purposively interpreted perfidy prohibitions.

The principle of distinction in virtual war : restraints and precautionary measures under international humanitarian law / Jimena M. Conde Jiminián. - In: Tilburg law review, Vol. 15, 2010, p. 69-91. - Photocopies
345.25/157 (Br.)

Unmanned aerial vehicles and the scope of the "combat zone" : some thoughts on the geographical scope of application of international humanitarian law / Robert Heinsch. - In: Humanitäres Völkerrecht : Informationsschriften = Journal of international law of peace and armed conflict, Vol. 25, 4/2012, p. 184-192

The fight against international terrorism, but also the development of new weapons technologies has led in recent years to the phenomenon that the way hostilities are conducted has changed significantly. The times where wars were fought as a man-to-man battle on a clearly defined battleground with the object to obtain territory seem to be over, especially since nowadays more and more fighting activities take place by using remote controlled drones and other comparable weapons systems. As a result, we now witness an increasing distance between the initiator and the target of an attack, e.g. the targeted killing of potential terrorists in the mountains of Pakistan by US drones which are controlled from an operation centre located in Texas. The questions that arise for international humanitarian law are whether these scenarios have to be seen within the scope of international humanitarian law, and if so, whether the existing rules are still able to deal with this type of weapons, or whether we need a reform of the current international humanitarian law regime. This paper will focus primarily on the first question, and examines whether we have to think about expanding the concept of the "combat zone" or the geographical scope of international humanitarian law. In addition, we will look briefly on how this issue is related to the application of international human rights, especially in cases of so-called "targeted killings".

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW-IMPLEMENTATION

Challenges of ensuring accountability for international humanitarian law and human rights law violations in post-war situations : a critical appraisal with reference to Sri Lanka / Wasantha Seneviratne. - In: Sri Lanka journal of international law, Vol. 22, no. 2, 2010, p. 165-189. - Photocopies

This article examines the need to reach a compromise between prosecuting alleged offenders and fostering reconciliation to Sri Lanka in the aftermath of the armed conflict by balancing the methods of retrospective justice and restorative justice. It evaluates the observations and comments made by the international community in this regard and the responses of the Government of Sri Lanka in the light of relevant provisions of international humanitarian law and human rights law instruments and customary international law principles.

345.26/226 (Br.)

The implementation and enforcement of international humanitarian law / ed. by Michael N. Schmitt, Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - XXIV, 505 p. ; 25 cm. - (The library of essays in international humanitarian law). - Index. - ISBN 9780754629382

This book brings together the most significant articles in the field of humanitarian law published in the last century. The selected essays include classics of humanitarian law, lesser-known pieces and articles which have become influential as this body of law develops in the 21st century.

345.22/209

The law of armed conflict : an operational approach / Geoffrey S. Corn... [et al.]. - New York : Wolters Kluwer Law & Business, 2012. - XLIV, 599 p. : diagr., fac-sim., tabl. ; 26 cm. - (Aspen casebook series). - Glossaire. Index. - ISBN 9781454806905

This book covers all aspects of the law of armed conflict, explaining the difference between law and policy in regulation of military operations. It provides a complete operational scenario and introduction to the operational organization of United States armed forces. The focus remains on United States law perspective, balanced with exposure to areas where the interpretation of its allied forces diverge. Jus ad bellum and jus in bello issues are addressed at length. The text includes excerpts from treaties and treaty commentaries, domestic and international cases, Department of Defense directives, service field manuals, and regulations implementing legal obligations.

345.22/210

The role of legal advisers in the armed forces / by Leslie C. Green. - In: Israel yearbook on human rights, Vol. 7, 1977, p. 154-165

War reprisals in the war crimes trials and in the Geneva Conventions of 1949 / by A. R. Albrecht. - In: American journal of international law, Vol. 47, no. 4, October 1953, p. 590-614

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW-LAW OF OCCUPATION

Detention and occupation in international humanitarian law / ed. by Michael N. Schmitt, Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - XXXIII, 539 p. ; 25 cm. - (The library of essays in international humanitarian law). - Index. - ISBN 9780754629375

This book brings together the most significant articles in the field of humanitarian law published in the last century. The selected essays include classics of humanitarian law, lesser-known pieces and articles which have become influential as this body of law develops in the 21st century.

345.28/96

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW-TYPE OF ACTORS

Command responsibility in irregular groups / Sandesh Sivakumaran. - In: Journal of international criminal justice, Vol. 10, no. 5, December 2012, p. 1129-1150

This article considers the operation of command responsibility in irregular groups. It analyses the element of command responsibility relating to the obligation of a superior to take the necessary and reasonable measures to prevent crimes of subordinates and punish the perpetrators of those crimes. It focuses on two particular aspects. First, it explores the notion of a duty to take certain measures, in particular asking where that duty emanates from in the context of irregular groups. Second, it ascertains the content of the duty to take measures, considering measures that can be taken by superiors of irregular groups in view of the structure, operation, and workings of irregular groups.

Die völkerrechtlichen Dimensionen des staatlichen Einsatzes privater Militärfirmen / Imke-Ilse Drews. - Baden-Baden : Nomos, 2011. - 223 p. ; 23 cm. - (Veröffentlichungen aus dem Institut für Internationale Angelegenheiten der Universität Hamburg ; Bd. 35). - Dissertation zur Erlangung der Doktorwürden an der Fakultät für Rechtswissenschaft der Universität Hamburg, 2011. - Bibliographie : p. 207-223. - ISBN 9783832964726
345.29/180

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW-TYPE OF CONFLICT

An Australian perspective on non-international armed conflict : Afghanistan and East Timor / Rob McLaughlin. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 293-319

The aim in this short study is to ask how, from a legal perspective, Australia has approached the issue of "NIAC." It seeks to achieve this by examining four discrete issues: conflict characterization, characterization of the opposing force, rules of engagement (ROE) and treatment of captured/detained personnel. The methodology adopted is to examine each of these issues through a broadly comparative prism - a comparison between a high-level non-NIAC operation (East Timor, 1999-2001) and a NIAC operation (Afghanistan, ongoing since 2005). The purpose behind adopting this methodology is to provide a framework for establishing an alternative against which NIAC practice can be compared. It also provides a means of illustrating the degree to which this practice is either consistent or different across the lower threshold of NIAC, that is. between less-than NIAC "peace" operations (law enforcement operations or stabilization/mitigation operations). and NIAC operations themselves. The reasons Australia has taken different characterization paths, and the consequences of these choices, are central to understanding any "Australian approach to NIAC." The underlying premise is that any legal understanding of NIAC and of the threshold between NIAC and less than NIAC is beholden to non-legal influences to a much greater degree than in dear law enforcement or dear IAC contexts.

Concluding remarks on non-international armed conflicts / Yoram Dinstein. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 399-421. - Article également publié dans: Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 42, 2012

Defining non-international armed conflict : a historically difficult task / David E. Graham. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 43-55

This contribution establishes the framework for a broad and comprehensive discussion of NIAC by assessing, historically, the way in which the international community has attempted to define this particular form of conflict, to include the issue of whether there now exist various types of NIAC. It then addresses the U.S. practice with respect to the manner in which the United States has determined whether to designate certain hostilities as NIACs.

Detention in non-international armed conflicts / Knut Dörmann. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 347-366

The article focuses on two main issues. It first addresses the applicable legal framework to detention in NIAC and, in particular, the interplay between international humanitarian law (IHL) and international human rights law; and second, present the International Committee of the Red Cross's (ICRC's) analysis of the need to strengthen the law in light of humanitarian problems observed in its field operations and the related normative weaknesses. The concluding remarks will then summarize how the international community has responded to the ICRC's analysis. Before addressing these two issues, some observations on the sources of law applicable in NIAC should be made to set the frame.

Detention of terrorists in the twenty-first century / William K. Lietzau. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 323-345. - Article également publié dans: Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 42, 2012

Differences in the law of weaponry when applied to non-international armed conflicts / William H. Boothby. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 197-210. - Article également publié dans: Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 42, 2012

International enforcement in non-international armed conflict : searching for synergy among legal regimes in the case of Libya / John Cerone. - In: International law studies, Vol.

88, 2012, p. 369-395. - Article également publié dans: Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 42, 2012

This article provides an overview of applicable rules of international law through different phases of the situation in Libya and sketches out various modes of enforcement action employed by international organizations to respond to the crisis, analyzing several of the controversial legal issues that arise in that context. The article concludes with an analysis of the unresolved legal issues implicated by the evolving situation in Libya and by the international community's responses to it.

Methods and means of naval warfare in non-international armed conflicts / Wolff

Heintschel von Heinegg. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 211-236. - Article également publié dans: Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 42, 2012

Non-international armed conflict in the twenty-first century / Kenneth Watkin and Andrew J. Norris editors. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, 456 p.

From June 21 to 23, 2011, the U.S. Naval War College hosted a conference examining the evolving law in non-international armed conflict (NIAC) in the twenty-first century. Panelists discussed their views on how the law will develop as the world continues to struggle with the changing nature of the threats to national and international security posed by failed and failing States, insurgencies, and transnational criminal and terrorist organizations. The five panels were: 1. Types of NIACs and applicable law; 2. Legal status of actors in NIAC; 3. Means and methods in NIACs; 4. Recent and ongoing NIACs; 5. Detention in NIAC

Non-international armed conflicts in the Philippines / Raymundo B. Ferrer and Randolph G. Cabangbang. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 263-278

Perfidy in non-international armed conflicts / Richard B. Jackson. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 237-259

Present and future conceptions of the status of government forces in non-international armed conflict / Sean Watts. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 145-180

This chapter focuses on the use of status to determine lawfulness of participation in hostilities, or what is sometimes referred to in International armed conflict as combatant status. In particular, this chapter explores the extent to which the international law of non-international armed conflict (NIAC) regulates the status of persons who participate in hostilities on behalf of the State. This chapter begins by addressing the descriptive question whether the international law of NIAC speaks to government forces' status at all. An analytical section accompanies, offering explanations of the likely influences behind the state of the law. A predictive effort follows, addressed to the question whether the law is settled or instead likely to change. This section identifies a number of pressures conspiring to fill the NIAC status void. An argument in favor of imposing status-like limitations on government forces in NIAC is derived from the law-of-war principle of distinction, and then rebutted by logical, structural and operational arguments. The chapter concludes by addressing a series of considerations related to the chapter's opening generalization about international legal voids as an opportunity to reflect more deliberately on an appropriate interpretive approach to the law of NIAC.

Self-defense targeting : blurring the line between the jus ad bellum and the jus in bello / Geoffrey S. Corn. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 57-92

This essay will argue that the concept of self-defense targeting does not and cannot provide a substitute for resolving the debate about in bello applicability to transnational counterterrorism military operations. The reasons for this are multifaceted. First, the jus ad bellum has never been understood as a source of operational or tactical regulation nor a substitute for the law providing that regulation. Indeed, one of the central tenets of the jus belli has always been the invalidity of reliance on the jus ad bellum to define jus in bello obligations. Instead, the de facto nature of tactical execution is the principal factor for assessing applicability of the jus in bello. Second, because the jus ad bellum has never been conceived as a tactical regulatory framework, using it as a substitute for the jus in bello injects unacceptable confusion into the planning and execution of combat operations. Finally, while the principles of necessity and proportionality are central to both branches of the jus belli, the meaning of these principles is not identical in each branch but, in fact, disparate. As a result, the scope of lawful authority to

employ force during mission execution will be subtly but unquestionably degraded if ad bellum principles are utilized as a substitute for in bello regulation.

"Small wars" : the legal challenges / Kenneth Watkin. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 3-12

The status of opposition fighters in a non-international armed conflict / Michael N. Schmitt. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 119-144. - Article également publié dans: Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 42, 2012

The treaty law applicable to the classification of participants in a non international conflict is limited to Common Article 3 to the 1949 Geneva Conventions and the 1977 Additional Protocol II. Taking the two treaties together, and in light of Common Article 3's customary status, it can be concluded that two broad categories of non-international armed conflict participants lie in juxtaposition: civilians and organized armed groups. The former can be subdivided into those who directly participate in hostilities and those who do not. Organized armed groups consist of a State's armed forces, dissident armed forces or "other" organized armed groups. This chapter examines the three types of "opposition fighters" - dissident armed forces, other organized armed groups and civilians directly participating in hostilities. Assuming a non-international armed conflict (whatever form it takes), it asks how opposition force participants in the conflict are to be classified. The key consequences of classification lie in the law of targeting, for classification determines whether LOAC prohibits an attack on an individual during a non international armed conflict. To the extent no prohibition exists on attacking persons with a particular classification, harm to an individual within that group plays no role in proportionality calculations (except as military advantage) and need not be considered when determining the precautions that attackers are required to take during attacks to avoid harming civilians. As will become apparent, the targetability of the various categories of opposition fighters is a matter of some contention in LOAC circles.

Toward a limited consensus on the loss of civilian immunity in non-international armed conflict : making progress through practice / Stephen Pomper. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 181-193

This article will touch briefly on the ways in which the conversation about when an individual loses protection from attack through membership in an organized armed group (and related questions of what it means to take direct part in hostilities) have developed in the course of the last several years. In so doing, it will underscore that the development of the law in this area remains for the time being largely in the hands of States, and, in particular, their executive branches. It will also give a sense of where like-minded States with which the U.S. government works particularly closely have reached consensus in this area, as well as identify some areas where there remains a range of views. To keep the scope of this exercise manageable, the paper will keep a narrow focus on the threshold for membership in organized armed groups and direct participation in hostilities on the non-State side of a NIAC. It will not address a number of important related questions that also have a bearing on the question of when individuals lose immunity from being made the object of attack in non-international armed conflict, including questions about the point at which armed violence can be deemed an armed conflict, the level of cohesion that is required in order to deem an organization an "organized armed group," the circumstances under which an organized armed group can be said to be engaged in armed conflict, the geographic scope of armed conflict and the circumstances in which legal rules outside the law of armed conflict may be relevant.

Twenty-first-century challenges : the use of military forces to combat criminal threats / Juan Carlos Gomez. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 279-291

War and peace : where is the divide ? / Charles Garraway. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 93-115

In recent years, the initial threshold of armed conflict has again become relevant. This has been caused to some extent by the success of those who have sought, for humanitarian reasons, to merge the rules relating to international and non-international armed conflict, but also by politicians, who have sought to take advantage of the greater freedom of action normally granted to States in time of war by seeking to apply the laws of war in areas beyond their traditional field. The tensions have led to a debate that has suffered from a seeming inability by

different sides to understand where others are coming from. It has become multifaceted and in some cases issues have been lost in confusion over vocabulary. This article will seek to look at how the problems have arisen and whether there is still room for a comprehensive approach that will accommodate to some extent all the competing factions.

Will-o'-the-wisp ? : the search for law in non-international armed conflicts / John F. Murphy. - In: International law studies, Vol. 88, 2012, p. 15-39. - Article également publié dans: Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 42, 2012

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION-NGO

Internal affairs : how the structure of NGOs transforms human rights / Wendy H. Wong. - Ithaca (Etats-Unis) ; London : Cornell University Press, 2012. - XIV, 251 p. : tabl. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 215-237. Index. - ISBN 9780801450792
341.215/245

MEDIA

Nommer le conflit armé et ses acteurs en Colombie : communication ou information médiatique ? / Yeny Serrano. - Paris : L'Harmattan, 2012. - 216 p. : tabl. ; 22 cm. - (Langue et parole : recherches en sciences du langage). - Adapté d'une thèse de doctorat soutenue en octobre 2010 à l'Université de Genève. - Bibliographie : p. 197-213. - ISBN 9782296970366
070/91

NATURAL DISASTERS

Disasters without borders : the international politics of natural disasters / John Hannigan. - Malden, MA ; Cambridge : Polity Press, 2012. - X, 195 p. ; 23 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 167-187. Index. - ISBN 9780745650692
361.9/39 DEP

Relief supply chain management for disasters : humanitarian aid and emergency logistics / Gyöngyi Kovács, Karen M. Spens. - Hershey, PA : Business Science Reference, 2012. - XXII, 253 p. : tabl., graph., diagr., ill. ; 29 cm. - (Premier Reference Source). - Bibliographie : p. 225-243. Index. - ISBN 9781609608248
361.9/38 DEP

PEACE

Dictionnaire mondial des opérations de paix : 1948-2011 / Jocelyn Coulon. - Outremont (Canada) : Athéna, 2012. - 280 p. ; 21 cm. - ISBN 9782922865219
Ce dictionnaire permet de retrouver rapidement une information technique concernant une opération de paix: nom et description, contribution d'un pays et types de personnels déployés, éléments biographiques d'une personnalité liée aux opérations de paix. L'ouvrage est structuré en 3 parties: opérations de paix, pays et territoires contributeurs de personnels et (ou) bénéficiaires d'opération(s) de paix, et personnalités.
172.4/250

Opting out of war : strategies to prevent violent conflict / Mary B. Anderson and Marshall Wallace. - Boulder ; London : Lynne Rienner, 2013. - IX, 193 p. : tabl. ; 23 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 183-184. Index. - ISBN 9781588268778
172.4/251

PROTECTION OF CULTURAL PROPERTY

The Old Bridge of Mostar and increasing respect for cultural property in armed conflict / by Jadranka Petrovic. - Leiden ; Boston : M. Nijhoff, 2013. - XVIII, 354 p. ; 24 cm. - (International humanitarian law series ; vol. 40). - Bibliographie : p. 305-345. Index. - ISBN 9789004210288

Although it is precious to all humanity, including future generations, cultural property is targeted wilfully during armed conflict. In the litany of other war crimes the wilful destruction of cultural property is pushed from centre stage. The deliberate destruction of the Old Bridge of Mostar is emblematic of tragedies wrought on priceless cultural objects internationally. Drawing on the relevant rules of international humanitarian law and the jurisprudence of the International

Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, this book analyses the normative implications of the deliberate targeting and destruction of the Old Bridge and also examines enforcement efforts in order to identify issues relating to international legal protection of cultural property arising from this incident.

363.8/74

PSYCHOLOGY

Healing war trauma : a handbook of creative approaches / ed. by Raymond Monsour Scurfield and Katherine Theresa Platoni. - London ; New York : Routledge, 2013. - XXIV, 318 p. : diagr., ill. ; 23 cm. - (Psychosocial stress series). - Bibliographies. Index. - ISBN 9780415637770
150/90

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

International law for humankind : towards a new jus gentium / by Antônio Augusto Cançado Trindade. - Leiden ; Boston : M. Nijhoff, 2010. - XIX, 726 p. ; 25 cm. - (The Hague academy of international law monographs ; vol. 6). - Bibliographie : p. 647-691. - Index. - ISBN 9789004184282
345/620

Just post bellum : eine neue Disziplin des Völkerrechts ? / Dieter Fleck. - In: Humanitäres Völkerrecht : Informationsschriften = Journal of international law of peace and armed conflict, Vol. 25, 4/2012, p. 176-180

The Oxford guide to treaties / ed. by Duncan B. Hollis. - Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2012. - LXVIII, 804 p. ; 24 cm. - Bibliographies. Index. - ISBN 9780199601813
345/617

Provisionally applied treaties : their binding force and legal nature / by Anneliese Quast Mertsch. - Leiden ; Boston : Brill, 2012. - XLV, 276 p. : tabl. ; 24 cm. - (Queen Mary studies in international law ; vol. 9). - Bibliographie : p. 253-268. Index. - ISBN 9789004223530
345/618

Shooting to kill : socio-legal perspectives on the use of lethal force / ed. by Simon Bronitt, Miriam Gani and Saskia Hufnagel. - Oxford ; Portland : Hart, 2012. - XVII, 324 p. : diagr., tabl. ; 24 cm. - (Oñati international series in law and society). - Index. - ISBN 9781849462921

This book brings together perspectives from different disciplinary fields to examine the significant legal, moral and political issues which arise in relation to the use of lethal force in both domestic and international law. These issues have particular salience in the counter terrorism context following 9/11, however concerns about the use of excessive force are not confined to the terrorist situation. The essays in this collection examine how the state sanctions the use of lethal force in varied ways : through the doctrines of public and private self-defence and the development of legislation and case law that excuses or justifies the use of lethal force in the course of executing an arrest, preventing crime or disorder or protecting private property. An important theme is how the domestic and international legal orders intersect and continually influence one another. While legal approaches to the use of lethal force share common features, the context within which force is deployed varies greatly. Key issues explored in this volume are the extent to which domestic and international law authorise pre-emptive use of force, and how necessity and reasonableness are legally constructed in this context.

345/619

REFUGEES-DISPLACED PERSONS

The ICRC approach in situations of pre-displacement / Veronika Talviste, Jamie A. Williamson and Anne Zeidan. - In: Forced migration review, Issue 41, December 2012, p. 22-24

RELIGION

The Ashgate research companion to religion and conflict resolution / ed. by Lee Marsden. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - XV, 421 p. : diagr., graph., tabl. ; 25 cm. - (Religion and international security). - Bibliographies. Index. - ISBN 9781409410898
Contient notamment : Conflict resolution and religious dimensions of armed conflicts / Isak Svensson. - Religious fundamentalism and conflict / J. Haynes. - Just war theory, yesterday, today, and tomorrow / Paul Robinson.
281/50

Des combattants, non des bandits : le statut des rebelles en droit islamique / Sadia Tabassum. - In: Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge : sélection française, Vol. 93, 2011/1, p. 105-126
Le droit islamique relatif à la rébellion constitue un ensemble de normes suffisamment complet pour réglementer la conduite des hostilités dans les conflits armés non internationaux. Ce droit peut être pris pour modèle en vue d'améliorer le régime juridique international aujourd'hui en vigueur. Il offre en effet un critère objectif permettant de déterminer l'existence d'un conflit armé. De plus, il reconnaît le statut de combattant aux rebelles, ainsi que les corollaires nécessaires de l'autorité exercée de facto par les rebelles sur le territoire qu'ils contrôlent. Il contribue ainsi à réduire les souffrances des civils et des citoyens ordinaires pendant les guerres de rébellion et les guerres civiles. Parallèlement, le droit islamique affirme que le territoire se trouvant de facto sous le contrôle des rebelles fait de jure partie de l'État parent : il répond ainsi aux appréhensions de ceux qui craignent que l'octroi du statut de combattant aux rebelles vienne conférer une légitimité à leur lutte.

TERRORISM

Counter-terrorism and international law / ed. by Katja L.H. Samuel, Nigel D. White. - Farnham ; Burlington : Ashgate, 2012. - XXXII, 559 p. : fotogr. ; 25 cm. - (The international law of peace and security). - Index. - ISBN 9780754629474
303.6/216

The foundations of modern terrorism : state, society and the dynamics of political violence / Martin A. Miller. - Cambridge [etc.] : Cambridge University Press, 2013. - XII, 293 p. ; 23 cm. - Bibliographie : p. 259-284. Index. - ISBN 9781107621084
303.6/217

Lucha contra el terrorismo, derecho internacional humanitario y derecho penal internacional / Manuel Pérez González (dir.) ; Elena Conde Pérez (coord.). - Valencia : Tirant lo Blanch, 2012. - 366 p. ; 22 cm. - (Tirant monografias ; 797). - ISBN 9788490043752
303.6/214

La lutte contre le terrorisme international : de la licéité du recours à la force armée / Eric Corthay. - Bâle : Helbing Lichtenhahn, 2012. - XVII, 445 p. ; 23 cm. - (Collection de droit international public). - Adapté d'une thèse soutenue en 2009 à l'Institut de hautes études internationales et du développement à Genève. - Bibliographie : p. 423-445. - ISBN 9783719032296
303.6/215

Teaching international law, a threat to national security ? : the US Supreme Court's Holder v. humanitarian law project decision / Daniel Wisehart. - In: Humanitäres Völkerrecht : Informationsschriften = Journal of international law of peace and armed conflict, Vol. 25, 4/2012, p. 210-212
The Holder decision of the US Supreme Court exemplifies the tendency of criminalising humanitarian aid when fighting international terrorism. This article shows the incompatibility of the judgment with regard to principles of international humanitarian law and humanitarian aid. The judgment has aroused passionate debates in the American academia, but was barely recognised on the other side of the Atlantic. The present article aims to fill up this gap. The provisions discussed here can be of interest for anyone engaged in the field of humanitarian aid world-wide, since their extraterritorial application is provided for.

Terrorism and counter-intelligence : how terrorist groups elude detection / Blake W. Mobley. - New York : Columbia University Press, 2012. - VIII, 340 p. : cartes, diagr., tabl. ; 23 cm. - (Columbia studies in terrorism and irregular warfare). - Bibliographie : p. 301-313. Index. - ISBN 9780231158763
303.6/213

WOMEN-GENDER

War as experience : contributions from international relations and feminist analysis / Christine Sylvester. - London ; New York : Routledge, 2013. - X, 149 p. ; 24 cm. - (War, politics and experience). - Bibliographie : p. 131-141. Index. - ISBN 9780415775991
363.8/73