

# **REPORTING ON VIOLENCE AND EMERGENCIES:** Regional Media Conference for Southeast and East Asia

October 14, 2011 Manila, Philippines















The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), an independent and non-political organization, has a long history in Asia and the Pacific of providing humanitarian services and expertise. Its work focuses mainly in areas such as emergency response and assistance, international humanitarian law, the restoration of family links, visits to inmates in places of detention, orthopaedic services, water and habitat.



issues and is committed to strengthen the efforts of national authorities in solving humanitarian problems in prisons. It benefits from worldwide recognition through a unique approach based on discretion, transparency, reliability, independence and impartiality. It stands close to vulnerable persons, while engaging with all concerned. The ICRC usually works in partnership with the National Societies of the Red Cross and Red Crescent.

## THE ICRC AROUND THE WORLD

Established in 1863 in Geneva, the ICRC works in more than 80 countries around the world and has a tradition in responding to the needs of people adversely affected by situations of humanitarian concern, in particular armed conflicts and violence.

This impartial, neutral and independent organization has an exclusively humanitarian mission to protect and assist victims of armed conflict and other situations of violence. It takes action in response to emergencies and at the same time promotes respect for international humanitarian law and values.









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#### **ABOUT THE CONFERENCE**

The media of East Asia, Southeast Asia and the Pacific have an important role to play in covering conflict and violence as well as the issues faced by vulnerable groups. At times, reporting on these situations put the media's own safety at risk. Bringing together senior representatives of media organizations from the region, a conference themed "Reporting on Violence and Emergencies" hosted by ICRC aims to advance discussion on best practices related to these topics. The event will also provide a forum to discuss how the media can be influential in limiting the humanitarian consequences of violence and emergencies.



In August, the ICRC evacuated 33 journalists from the Rixos Hotel in Tripoli, Libya and led them to safety. The reporters had been unable to leave the hotel for several days. The ICRC's recognized role as a neutral intermediary enabled it to carry out this operation.

## **REPORTING ON VIOLENCE AND EMERGENCIES:** Regional Media Conference for Southeast and East Asia

#### **CONFERENCE PROGRAMME** Friday, 14 October

8 a.m. - 8:15 a.m.-

Welcome remarks: Cynthia Lee, Communication Coordinator, ICRC Delegation in the Philippines

#### 8:15 a.m. - 10:15 a.m. -

Panel 1: Reporting on violence and emergencies: opportunities and challenges Moderator: David-Pierre Marquet, ICRC Regional Delegation for East Asia Group leader: Kamarul Bahrin bin Haron, Astro Awani (Malaysia)

Independence in reporting violence and disaster	Yuli Ismartono, Deputy Chief Editor, Tempo weekly magazine (Indonesia)
The roles of online media in Thailand's May 2010 crackdown: advantages and obstacles	Pinpaka Ngamsom, News Editor, Prachatai.com (Thailand)
The challenges of war reporting in North Korea and the Middle East	Yu Zheng, Senior Editor, Xinhua News Agency (China)
Media responsibilities in reporting on emergencies: Is self-regulation enough?	Isagani Yambot, Publisher, Philippine Daily Inquirer / Treasurer, Philippine Press Institute (Philippines)
Challenges for humanitarian organizations in a global environment: "ethical reporting", citizen journalists, cyber propaganda	Philippe Stoll, Public Relations Officer for East Asia, South-East Asia and the Pacific, ICRC

#### BREAK

10:30 a.m. - 12:30 p.m. -

#### Panel 2: The role of media in protection of the most vulnerable Moderator: Reynaldo Guioguio, ICRC Delegation in the Philippines Group leader: Ledrolen Manriquez, Pecojon (Philippines)

Covering children, from privacy to violence issues	Zulfiani "Uni" Lubis, Chief Editor, ANTV (Indonesia)
Role of media in protecting migrants	Zainon Ahmad (Malaysia), Consultant Editor, The Sun Daily
Role of media in covering victims of armed conflict: the Mindanao experience	Caroline Arguillas, News Editor, Mindanews (Philippines)
Social media, beneficiary communications and humanitarian reporting	Thin Lei Win, South East and East Asia Correspondent, Reuters AlertNet (Thailand)
Behind the headlines: Are the human costs of natural disasters under-reported?	Patrick Fuller, Asia Pacific Communications Manager, IFRC

#### 12:30 p.m. – 2 p.m. – LUNCH

**KEYNOTE ADDRESS:** The role of social media in contemporary conflicts -Veronica Pedrosa, News Presenter, Al Jazeera English

#### **Commentary panel**

- Duan Congcong, Senior Editor, Global Times (China)
- Cho II Joon, head of International News team, The Hankyoreh (South Korea)

2 p.m. - 4:30 p.m. -

#### Panel 3: Safety of journalists reporting in conflicts and emergencies Moderator: Red Batario, International News Safety Institute (Philippines) Group leader: Yoshinori Fukushima, Mainichi Shimbun (Japan)

The Australian Safety Code for Journalists	Peter Cave, Foreign Affairs Editor, Australian Broadcasting Corporation (Australia)
Protection and safety of journalists	Eddy Suprapto, Channel Production Head, MNC Business & Alliance of Independent Journalists (Indonesia)
Cebu Declaration and other initiatives to improve media safety	Cherry Ann Lim, Managing Editor, Sun.Star Cebu/ Assistant Executive Director, Cebu Citizens-Press Council (Philippines)
Reporting in hostile environments: dealing with biohazards and the nuclear threat	Hidetoshi Fujisawa, Senior Chief Correspondent, NHK (Japan)
Experiences from the field: a foreign correspondent in Thailand	Mike McRoberts, Anchor, TV3 (New Zealand)
Covering yourself when covering dangerous assignments: a case of reporting conflicts in Myanmar and Thailand's Deep South	Don Pathan, Foreign News Desk Editor, The Nation (Thailand)

#### 4:30 p.m.–5:30 p.m. GROUP BREAKOUT SESSIONS

#### 5:45 p.m.– 6:30 p.m.– CONFERENCE SUMMARY

#### **CLOSING REMARKS**

Herminio Coloma Jr., Secretary, Presidential Communications Operations Office Secretary, Asean Ministers Responsible for Information

Richard Gordon, Chairman, Philippine Red Cross

Christoph Sutter, Deputy Head of Delegation, ICRC in the Philippines

## **CONFERENCE CONTRIBUTORS**

## **KEYNOTE ADDRESS**



#### Veronica Pedrosa

Correspondent, Al Jazeera English "The role of social media in contemporary conflicts"

Named "Best News Anchor" at the ninth Asian Television Awards, Veronica Pedrosa is a veteran of more than 20 years' international news experience.

She has lived and worked on three continents, and has made significant contributions to the world's best-known news broadcasters. Veronica has built up a reputation as one of the world's most recognizable Asian journalists and is currently based in Bangkok as a correspondent for Al Jazeera English. She is part of the team that launched Al Jazeera in 2006, which has since won international praise for its distinctive high-quality journalism from a developing world perspective.

## AUSTRALIA



#### **Peter Cave**

Foreign Affairs Editor, Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC) "The Australian Safety Code for Journalists"

A five-time winner of Australian journalism's most prestigious accolade, the Walkley Award, Peter Cave has reported from more than 60 countries

during a 40-year career with the ABC. In his current roving role, he provides reporting and analysis of stories across the globe. Since his first posting to Japan in the early 1980s, Mr. Cave has been chief correspondent for Europe and the Middle East, bureau chief in Washington, and the presenter of AM, ABC Radio's flagship morning current affairs program. His extensive experience includes covering conflict-related issues in Libya, South Africa, Vanuatu, Palestine and the former Soviet Union, and awardwinning coverage of Tiananmen Square in 1989 and the fall of the Berlin Wall.

## CHINA

#### **Duan Congcong** Senior Editor, Global Times

Contributor

Duan Congcong reports on international issues and foreign affairs for Global Times, a Chinese daily newspaper focusing on international news with a daily circulation of 1.5 million. An experienced journalist, she has



reported from India, South Korea, and Singapore and also covers the annual China People's Congress meeting. Ms. Congcong has travelled to Tibet and Xinjiang province to write features about these two areas of China.

#### Yu Zheng

Senior Editor, Xinhua News Agency "The challenges of war reporting in North Korea and the Middle East"

Yu Zheng is a producer, editor and columnist for Xinhua News Agency, covering news and analysis, investigative stories,



and commentaries for its global wire service. A leading Chinese science and environment journalist, he contributes to the Washingtonbased Discovery Channel News and Beijing-based Economic Observer. A recipient of several journalism fellowships and awards, Yu Zheng received a Bachelor of Arts in journalism and international relations from the China School of Journalism and a Master of Arts in international law and international relations from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University.

## JAPAN

#### Hidetoshi Fujisawa

Senior Chief Correspondent, NHK Japan Broadcasting Corporation "Reporting in hostile environments: dealing with biohazards and the nuclear threat"



Hidetoshi Fujisawa is Executive Editor, Chief Commentator and Program Host for NHK, the public broadcaster of Japan. He joined NHK as a news reporter after college and has since served as bureau chief in Hong Kong, Los Angeles and Washington, covering major news events including the reversion of Hong Kong to

China and US Presidential elections. Previously the anchor of the NHK Evening News and its satellite channel's world news programs, he later served in New York as the Director General of NHK's operations in the America region and returned to Japan as the Executive Controller General from 2007 to 2008.



#### Yoshinori Fukushima

Deputy Foreign News Editor, Mainichi Shimbun Contributor

Yoshinori Fukushima began his career at Mainichi Shimbun newspaper in 1986 as a staff writer. He moved to Mainichi's foreign news department in 1990, covering the Gulf War and

eventually both political and foreign news. He has previously served as bureau chief in Jerusalem, Paris and Brussels, covering the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and issues related to Afghanistan and Iraq during his postings.

## **INDONESIA**



Yuli Ismartono Deputy Chief Editor, Tempo

(English edition) "Independence in reporting violence and disaster"

Along with her role at Tempo, Yuli Ismartono is the Managing Editor of AsiaViews, a monthly regional magazine. In her three decades in journalism

and media relations, she has covered the First Gulf War and the conflicts in Afghanistan, Sri Lanka and Cambodia, and interviewed several Asian leaders. Ms. Ismartono is a member of the Alliance of Independent Journalists, the Jakarta Editors Club, the Foreign Correspondents Club of Thailand and the Jakarta Foreign Correspondents Club. An Eisenhower fellow, she completed undergraduate studies in political science in New Delhi, India, and graduate studies in journalism in Syracuse, New York, USA.

#### Zulfiani "Uni" Lubis

Chief Editor, ANTV "Covering children, from privacy to violence issues"

In addition to being Chief Editor of private broadcaster ANTV, Zulfiani Lubis is a member of the Indonesian Press Council representing the media industry, and Executive



Chairwoman of the Association of Indonesian Private Television Stations. She started her career as a reporter, then editor, at Warta Ekonomi. At age 32, Uni became the Chief Editor of Panji Masyarakat magazine and later Deputy Chief Editor at TV7 before joining ANTV. Uni is also Coordinator of the Editors Club, an informal club of executives and senior journalists of 50 media agencies in Indonesia. She has participated in the US-based Jefferson Fellowship Program of the East-West Center and the Eisenhower Fellow Multi National Program.

#### **Eddy Suprapto**

Channel Production News Head, MNC Business "Protection and safety of journalists"

Eddy Suprapto is the Channel Production News Head of MNC Business and concurrently the Vice President of the Asian Journalist Association in Seoul.



He was formerly a News Executive Producer of TPI Channel and editor of KONTAN business bulletin. Mr. Suprapto has conducted research for Secretariat For Preservation of Indonesian Rainforest and ELSAM Institute for Policy Research and Advocacy. He received his education from James Cook University in North Queensland, Australia, and Surabaya University of Pharmacy.

## MALAYSIA



#### Zainon Ahmad

Consultant Editor, The Sun Daily "The role of media in protecting migrants"

Zainon Ahmad is Consultant Editor as well as Political Editor of The Sun newspaper. He was assistant group editor of New Straits Times before he joined the Sun as its Editor-in-

Chief in 2002. He studied history and international relations at the University of Malaya and was a teacher before starting a journalism career 35 years ago. He studied newspaper management at the Thomson Foundation, London, and was a fellow at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Boston, USA. Besides editing and writing, he also conducts training for young journalists in Malaysia and abroad.



**Mokhtar Hussain** Chief Editor, National News Agency (Bernama) *Contributor* 

Mokhtar Hussain joined Bernama, the Malaysian National News Agency in 1984 after graduating with a bachelor's degree in Mass Communications from the

National University of Malaysia. He also holds a degree in Jurisprudence from University of Malaya. Prior to his appointment as an Editor, he had served as bureau chief in Sabah and Head of Audio Visual Unit (now Bernama TV). He is the president of the National Press Club, Malaysia.



#### Kamarul Bahrin Bin Haron Executive Editor, Astro Awani Contributor

Kamarul rose the ranks at Astro Awani, Malaysia's first 24 hournews channel, from producer in 2008 to its current Executive Editor and anchor of Sudut Pandang, Vantage Point and

Analisis Awani. He was previously a TV3 producer,

anchor at RBS, and a New Straits Times journalist. He has interviewed more than a dozen Nobel laureates, heads of states, and other global newsmakers. Kamarul is also known for his unique editorial approach presenting the 12th Malaysian general elections in 2008.

## **NEW ZEALAND**

#### **Mike McRoberts**

Anchor, 3News and 60 Minutes, TV3 "Experiences from the field: a foreign correspondent in Thailand"

In a career spanning more than 25 years, Mike McRoberts is best known for his reporting from some of the world's most



dangerous places, from the conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq to Lebanon, Gaza, the Solomon Islands and East Timor. Mike has also covered some of the world's worst disasters such as the earthquakes in Pakistan, China and Haiti, and this year in his hometown of Christchurch. After 10 years as a Radio New Zealand reporter, Mike moved to Auckland to work with Television New Zealand, reporting for One News and the daily current affairs Holmes programme. In 2001, Mike moved to TV3 where he now anchors its flagship news and current affairs shows. He is a multiple award winner, including 2006 New Zealand journalist of the year. In recent years, he has served as a judge for the News and Current Affairs category of the Emmy Awards.

## PHILIPPINES

#### **Carolyn Arguillas**

News Editor, MindaNews and Editor in Chief, OUR Mindanao "Role of media in covering victims of armed conflict: the Mindanao experience"

A multiple journalism award winner, Carolyn Arguillas is a founder of the Mindanao News and Information Cooperative

Center (MNICC), established in 2001 by Mindanaobased journalists previously working for national news outlets. She is a graduate of AB Journalism from the University of the Philippines and has



an MA in Journalism from the Asian Center for Journalism of the Ateneo de Manila University. This year, Ms. Arguillas received the Hildegarde Award for Journalism (St. Scholastica's College in Manila); the Investigative Reporter of the Year (Rotary Club of Manila); and was named the McLuhan Fellow (Canadian Embassy and Center for Media Freedom and Responsibility). She is presently completing her thesis for an MA in Peace and Development at the Notre Dame University in Cotabato City.



#### **Red Batario**

Regional Coordinator for Asia-Pacific, International News Safety Institute (INSI) Moderator

Red Batario is a Regional Coordinator for INSI, a global media network dedicated to the safety of journalists and media staff. He is also the President

and Executive Director of the non-profit Center for Community Journalism and Development, which provides a platform for dialogue between local news media and citizens on issues affecting their communities. He has spent most of his career as a newspaper or TV journalist, with some of his works cited for excellence by the JVO Awards for Investigative Journalism. He regularly conducts public journalism seminars as well as hostile environment and first-aid training in the Philippines and other Asian countries.



#### **Cherry Ann Lim**

Managing Editor (Special Pages and Features), Sun.Star Cebu "Cebu Declaration and other initiatives to improve media safety"

Cherry Ann Lim is managing editor and former business editor of Sun.Star Cebu, a memberofSun.StarPublications

Network, the largest network of community newspapers in the Philippines. Ms. Lim also serves as Assistant Executive Director of the Cebu Citizens-Press Council, an organization working on media issues and promoting professional journalism. She has co-produced short films on issues affecting the press, and worked with the Cebu Media Legal Aid to defend the rights of journalists. Her work in journalism has been recognized by the Jaime V. Ongpin Awards for Excellence in Journalism, Philippine Press Institute, Council for the Welfare of Children, Philippine Legislators' Committee on Population and Development Foundation Inc., and the Catholic Mass Media Awards. A novelist, Lim also edits The Cebu Yearbook and Cebu Journalism and Journalists magazine.

#### Ledrolen Manriquez

Chief of Operations, The Peace and Conflict Journalism Network- PECOJON Philippines Contributor

Ledrolen "Len" Manriquez is a founding member of PECOJON (established in 2004) and is in chargeofmanagingthenetwork. Her expertise also extends



to co-facilitating trainings on conflict-sensitivejournalism as well facilitating trainings on creative conflict transformation and crisis management. With a degree in Mathematics, she took a study program on Conflict and Reconciliation in 2006 and later an IIJ summer course on Media Freedom and Responsibility in Hamburg, Germany. She is currently enrolled in a post-graduate course on International Humanitarian Law (University of Hyderabad in India). She continues to coordinate the Philippine network, designs its programs and administers its projects while managing the operations of PECOJON International, which has a presence in Timor Leste, Cambodia, Indonesia and Germany.

#### Isagani Yambot

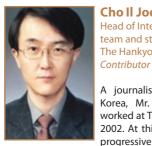
Publisher, Philippine Daily Inquirer "Media responsibilities in reporting on emergencies: Is self-regulation enough?"

Isagani Yambot began his career in journalism as a deskperson at the pre-martial law Manila Times in 1953. Except for brief



stints as a foreign service press attaché, he has been in journalism all his life. Before joining the Inquirer in 1989 as Executive Editor, Mr. Yambot worked as Night Editor of United Press International, managing editor of the Times Journal, and later, of Malaya. He was designated Associate Publisher of the Inquirer in 1991 and has been its Publisher since 1993. He is currently treasurer of the Philippine Press Institute, the national association of newspapers, and represents Inquirer in the International Press Institute. Mr. Yambot has received recognition from the College Editors Guild Alumni Association; Alpha Beta Fraternity of the University of the Philippines; Catholic Mass Media Awards; Tondo Rotary Club; and the City of Manila. He studied liberal arts at the University of the Philippines, and was a Fall Fellow of the Washington Journalism Center in 1971.

## **SOUTH KOREA**



**Cho II Joon** Head of International News team and staff writer, The Hankyoreh

A journalist for 16 years in Korea, Mr. Cho II Joon has worked at The Hankyoreh since 2002. At this independent and progressive daily newspaper.

he has previously worked as a writer on the culture team and economy team as well as manager of the opinion. Currently a staff writer on the international news team, he recently reported on the Egyptian Revolution from Cairo and has previously covered the situation in Israel, Palestine and Iran. In 2009, he covered the 20th anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall from Germany, Poland and the Czech Republic.

#### **THAILAND**



#### **Pinpaka Ngamsom**

News Editor, Prachatai.com "The Roles of Online Media in Thailand's May 2011 Crackdown: Advantages and Obstacles"

Pinpaka Ngamsom is the News Editor of Prachatai.com, an online news website founded in 2004. She was co-author of the book "Online Media: Born

to be Democracy", which compiled interviews and discussion on the role of new media in politics. Pinpaka has a law degree from Thammasat University, Thailand and a Masters in Inter-Asia NGOs Studies from Sungkonghoe University, South Korea. Ms. Ngamsom's interests are in freedom of expression and minority-rights issues.

#### Don Pathan

Foreign News Desk Editor, The Nation "Covering yourself when covering dangerous assignments: a case of reporting conflicts in Myanmar and Thailand's Deep South"

Don Pathan is an American journalist and consultant on



the conflict in Southern Thailand for international organizations. He is based in Bangkok and Yala, one of Thailand's three southernmost provinces affected by ongoing violence since 2004. Beside Thailand's Malay-speaking South, Pathan also writes on Southeast Asia's Golden Triangle. Pathan graduated from The University of Texas at Austin in 1993 with a BA in History and minored in Middle East Studies.

#### Thin Lei Win

South East and East Asia Correspondent, Reuters AlertNet "Social Media, Beneficiary Communications and Humanitarian Reporting"

Thin Lei Win joined AlertNet in June 2008, becoming the first AlertNet journalist to be based

in Asia. Prior to joining AlertNet, Thin worked at trade publications in Singapore and as a freelance writer in Vietnam. She has a Masters in Multi-Media Journalism from Bournemouth University.

## INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC)

#### **Reynaldo Guioguio**

Political and Communication Adviser, ICRC Delegation in the Philippines *Moderator* 

Dr. Reynaldo Guioguio completed his Ph.D in International Communication at the University of Washington, Seattle and a post-graduate



diploma in Communication Policy and Planning at the Institute of Social Studies, the Hague, Netherlands. His research and articles have been published in Media Asia, the quarterly of the Asian Media Information and Communication Centre, Singapore and the Philippines Communication Journal of the University of the Philippines, Diliman. He was a Past President of the Philippines Communication Society and in 1991 was elected Regular Member of the National Research Council of the Philippines, Division of Social Sciences.



David-Pierre Marquet Communication Coordinator, ICRC Regional Delegation for East Asia (Beijing) Moderator

Based in Beijing since November 2010, David-Pierre Marquet's 13-year ICRC career includes serving as Communication Advisor in Moscow and Cairo,

Communication Delegate in Myanmar, Iraq and Uzbekistan and Delegate in Russia, Armenia and Georgia. He hails from France, where he previously worked for Bouygues Group, as an editor in a publishing house, as a cultural news reader for Radio France, and in theatre. He has a Diploma of International Studies from National Institute of Oriental Languages and Civilizations in Paris.



#### **Philippe Stoll**

Public Relations Officer for East Asia, South-East Asia and the Pacific, ICRC (Geneva) "Challenges for humanitarian organizations in a global environment: "ethical reporting", citizen journalists, cyber propaganda"

Born in Hong Kong, Philippe

Stoll has managed public and media relations for East and South East Asia and the Pacific at ICRC Headquarters since 2008. He has worked for the ICRC in India, in Sierra Leone and in Israel and the Occupied Territories. He holds a masters in Economic Sciences from the University of Geneva and in Journalism from the University of Lausanne. Before joining the ICRC, he worked as journalist for six years in Switzerland at Journal La Côte and Swiss Television - TSR. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES (IFRC)

## **Patrick Fuller**

Asia Pacific Communications Manager, IFRC "Behind the headlines: Are the human costs of natural disasters under-reported?"

Patrick Fuller is the communications manager for the Asia Pacific region with the IFRC based in Kuala Lumpur.



He has worked with the Red Cross Movement since 1993 and has managed communications programs in response to a number of significant natural disasters including the Gujarat earthquake in India (2001), the Indian Ocean tsunami (2004) and the Japan tsunami (2011).

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