War and Peace:
Social Psychology Approaches to
Armed Conflicts and Humanitarian Issues

September 9-11, 2004, Geneva, Switzerland

Program

Conference organizers

Juan Manuel Falomir   *University of Geneva*
Daniel Muñoz-Rojas   *International Committee of the Red Cross*
Xenia Chryssochoou   *Panteion University of Social and Political Sciences*

Scientific advisers

Willem Doise   *University of Geneva*
Gabriel Mugny   *University of Geneva*

Secretariat

Erika Hofmann   *University of Geneva*
Laurence Bozetto   *International Committee of the Red Cross*

Sponsors

Conference welcome: Juan Manuel Falomir (Organizer) & René Kosirnick (ICRC)

SOCIAL REPRESENTATIONS OF ARMED CONFLICTS AND IDENTITY ISSUES
Chair : Daniel Muñoz-Rojas

Daniel Bar-Tal & Neta Oren (Tel Aviv University, Israel):
Ethos and Identity: Expressions and Changes in the Israeli Jewish Society

Stephen Reicher (University of St. Andrews, Scotland):
Political Decision-making Process and Perceived Legitimacy of Intergroup Violence: Some Notes towards a Social Psychology of International Solidarity

Marina Herrera and Stephen Reicher (Universitat de València, Spain):
On Social Category Construction and its Implications in an Armed Conflict

Tomohiro Kumagai, Hiroshi Oikawa and Ken-ichi Ohbuchi (Tohoku University, Japan):
Laboratory Study of Third Party Aggression and the Escalation of Inter-group Conflicts

Gerasimos Prodromitis and Stamos Papastamou (Panteion University, Greece):
The War in Iraq: Issues of Legitimacy and Queries of Legitimation in International Armed Violence

UNDERSTANDING PUBLIC SUPPORT TO ARMED CONFLICT
Chair : René Kosirnik

Alexander Todorov (Princeton University, USA):
Pluralistic Ignorance, Legitimacy, and Support for Unilateral Military Policies

J. Christopher Cohrs, Barbara Moschner, Jürgen Maes and Sven Kielman (Friedrich-Alexander Universität, Germany):
Moral Disengagement in Attitudes towards War

Felicia Pratto, Demis Glasford and Peter Hegarty (University of Connecticut, USA):
Who's life is it anyway? How Group Interests and Group Values Shape what Violence is Considered Moral

Juan M. Falomir, Fabrizio Butera, Marie-Aude Depuiset and Christian Staerklé (Université de Genève, Switzerland):
Democracy Justifies the Means: Political Group Structure Moderates the Perceived Legitimacy of Intergroup Aggression

Lyle E. Bourne, Jr., Alice F. Healy and Francis Beer (University of Colorado, USA):
Public Reactions to Press Reports of Armed International Conflicts

General Discussion
Discussants: Willem Doise & Xenia Chryssochoou
ICRC intervention: Antonella Notari

UNDERSTANDING VIOLENCE IN ARMED CONFLICTS
Chair : Xenia Chryssochoou

David R. Mandel (Defence Research and Development, Canada):
 Social Psychological Perspectives on the Instigation of Collective Violence

Daniel Muñoz-Rojas (International Committee of the Red Cross, Switzerland):
 Violations of International Humanitarian Law: Their Psycho-sociological Causes and Prevention

Joyce Silva (Independent University, Bangladesh):
 Narratives of Survivors: Multiple Identities, Ideologies and Interpretations

Emanuele Castano and Roger Giner-Sorolla (New School University, USA):
 Not Quite Human: Dehumanization as a response to collective responsibility for intergroup killing

Herbert C. Kelman (Harvard University, USA):
 The Social Context of Torture: Policy Process and Authority Structure

VICTIMS' REACTIONS AND COMMUNITY RECONSTRUCTION
Chair : Toni Pfanner

Christian Staerklé and Carine Bachmann (Université de Genève, Switzerland):
 Ethnic Nationalism and Authoritarianism: Political Ideology Endorsement in Armenia and Georgia

Dean Ajdukovic (University of Zagreb, Croatia):
 Social Factors Affecting Reconstruction of Communities Destabilized by War

Nelson Molina Valencia (Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, Spain):
 Community Resistance in Colombia: Strategies for Building Peace

Hanna Zagefka, Roberto Gonzalez, Rupert Brown, José L. Saiz and Jorge Manzi (University of Sussex, UK):
 The Struggle of the Mapuche: Indigenous People versus the Chilean State

Alina Mitskovska (Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland):
 Psychological Elements in Conflict Prevention: The Case of the Crimean Tatars in Ukranie

 General Discussion
 Discussants: Daniel Bar-Tal & Stephen Worchel
 ICRC intervention: Balthasar Staehelin

CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND RECONCILIATION
Chair : Juan Manuel Falomir

Arie Nadler (Tel Aviv University, Israel):
> Social Psychology of Inter-Group Reconciliation: Moving beyond Victimhood and Revenge in Protracted Conflicts

Ed Cairns and Miles Hewstone (University of Ulster, UK):
> The Role of Psychology in Intergroup Conflict Reconciliation: Evidence from Northern Ireland

Giovanna Leone, Bruno M. Mazzara, Alberta Contarello and Chiara Volpato (Università degli Studi di Bari, Italy):
> Monitoring the Reconciliation Processes: Some Theoretical and Methodological Issues

Spyridoula Ntani and Xenia Chryssochoou (University of Surrey, UK):
> Distrust as an Obstacle to « Road-maps » for Peace. Social Psychological Factors Leading to Lack of Trust between Groups with a History of Conflict

Ifat Maoz (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel):
> The Effect of News Coverage Concerning the Opponents' Reaction to a Concession on its Evaluation in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Stephen Worchel and Dawna Coutant (University of Hawaii at Hilo, USA):
> Sowing the Seeds of Peace in Ethnic Conflicts: The Potential of Interactive Camps for Reducing and Preventing Ethnic Violence

> **General Discussion**
> **Discussant: Herbert C. Kelman**
> **ICRC intervention: Marion Harroff-Tavel**